

## Surah Al-Fatiha: The Opener And Preface Of The Qur'an

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ  
وَقَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ:  
لَا صَلَاةَ لِمَنْ لَمْ يَقْرَأْ بِفَاتِحَةِ الْكِتَابِ

Honorable Muslims!

One day Prophet Muhammad said to one of his companions, Abu Sa'id ibn al-Mualla: “Shall I teach you the greatest surah in the Qur'an before you leave the masjid?” After the prayer as they left the masjid, he (saw) said: “It is the Surah al-Fatiha that consists of seven verses and is recited repeatedly during prayers.”<sup>1</sup>

Dear Believers!

The Surah al-Fatiha is the preface of our divine book the Holy Qur'an. We recite this surah in every rakat of our prayers as Prophet Muhammad once said, “If anyone observes prayer in which he does not recite the Surah al-Fatiha, his prayer is deficient and not complete.”<sup>2</sup>

Dear Muslims!

We start the Surah al-Fatiha by reciting the Basmalah, namely “In the Name of Allah, the Entirely Merciful, the Especially Merciful”. We know that every act initiated without remembering the name of Allah is deficient, incomplete, and lacking of divine abundance of blessings.

<sup>1</sup> Bukhari, Tafsir, (Fatiha), 1.

<sup>2</sup> Bukhari, Adhan, 95.

Upon reciting the verse, **الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ**, we extend our endless gratitude, thankfulness, praise and reverence to our Lord (swt), Who is the Creator and Ruler of the universe.

**الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ** We know that He (swt) is the Entirely Merciful, and the Especially Merciful. His grace and mercy is abundant.

**مَالِكِ يَوْمِ الدِّينِ** He (swt) is the only Sovereign of the Day of Judgment. He (swt) is the Owner of Absolute Justice, Who will make His servants recompense in the Hereafter.

**إِيَّاكَ نَعْبُدُ وَإِيَّاكَ نَسْتَعِينُ** It is Him alone we worship and Him we ask for help. For there is no other true authority to seek refuge in, lean on, and trust in.

**إِهْدِنَا الصِّرَاطَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ صِرَاطَ الَّذِينَ أَنْعَمْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ  
غَيْرِ الْمَغْضُوبِ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا الضَّالِّينَ**

O Allah, our Lord! “Guide us to the straight path, the path of those upon whom You have bestowed favor. Not of those who have earned Your anger or of those who are astray.”<sup>3</sup> Amin!

I would like to conclude this Friday's khutbah with the following verse:

**﴿وَأْمُرْ أَهْلَكَ بِالصَّلَاةِ وَاصْطَبِرْ عَلَيْهَا  
لَا نَسْأَلُكَ رِزْقًا نَحْنُ نَرْزُقُكَ وَالْعَاقِبَةُ لِلتَّقْوَى﴾**

“Enjoin prayer upon your family [and people] and be steadfast therein. We ask you not to provide sustenance. We provide for you. And the [best] outcome is for [those of] righteousness.”

<sup>3</sup> Fatiha, 1/1-7.